

Crystal Data: Monoclinic. *Point Group:* 2/m. As blades to ~0.1 mm, elongate on [010] and flattened on {001}, that exhibit {100}, {001} and {320}.

Physical Properties: *Cleavage:* Two good in the [010] zone, probably {100} and {10 ̄2}. *Tenacity:* Brittle. *Fracture:* Splintery. Hardness = 1.5-2 D(meas.) = n.d. D(calc.) = 2.093 Easily soluble in dilute HCl.

Optical Properties: Opaque. *Color:* Colorless. *Streak:* White. *Luster:* Vitreous. *Optical Class:* Biaxial (-). $\alpha = 1.490(2)$ $\beta = 1.534(2)$ $\gamma = 1.570(2)$ $2V(\text{meas.}) = 82.7(5)^\circ$ $2V(\text{calc.}) = 82.0^\circ$ *Dispersion:* Slight, $r > v$. *Orientation:* $X = b$, $Y \wedge c = 13^\circ$ in obtuse β .

Cell Data: *Space Group:* P2₁/c. $a = 11.156(9)$ $b = 6.234(6)$ $c = 18.65(2)$ $\beta = 102.93(1)^\circ$ $Z = 4$

X-Ray Diffraction Pattern: Rowley mine, near Theba, Maricopa Co., Arizona, USA. 3.112 (100), 9.21 (88), 5.39 (44), 2.964 (42), 3.350 (39), 4.56 (32), 4.93 (26), 7.88 (24)

Chemistry:	(1)	(2)
(NH ₄) ₂ O	[13.84]	20.61
K ₂ O	8.10	
Na ₂ O	1.52	
Al ₂ O ₃	10.81	13.45
Fe ₂ O ₃	2.14	
V ₂ O ₃	0.81	
SiO ₂	0.32	
P ₂ O ₅	35.24	37.44
C ₂ O ₄	[18.07]	19.00
H ₂ O	[9.15]	9.50
Total	100.00	100.00

(1) Rowley mine, near Theba, Maricopa Co., Arizona, USA; normalized average electron microprobe analysis supplemented by Raman spectroscopy, C, N and H constrained by the crystal structure; corresponding to $[(\text{NH}_4)_{2.12}\text{K}_{0.69}\text{Na}_{0.20}]_{\Sigma=3.01}(\text{Al}_{0.84}\text{Fe}^{3+}_{0.11}\text{V}^{3+}_{0.04})_{\Sigma=0.99}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)[(\text{P}_{0.98}\text{Si}_{0.02})\text{O}_3\text{OH}]_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$. (2) (NH₄,K)₃Al(C₂O₄)(PO₃OH)₂(H₂O).

Occurrence: Part of a bat-guano-related, post-mining assemblage of phases in a hot and humid area underground.

Association: Antipinite, vanadinite.

Distribution: From the 125-foot level of the Rowley mine, ~20 km northwest of Theba, Maricopa Co., Arizona, USA.

Name: For *Theba*, Arizona, a small settlement and railroad depot ~20 km southeast of the Rowley mine. The (NH₄) suffix indicates NH₄⁺ > K⁺.

Type Material: Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County, Los Angeles, California, USA (75082).

References: (1) Kampf, A.R., M.A. Cooper, A.J. Celestian, B.P. Nash, and J. Marty (2021) Thebaite-(NH₄), (NH₄,K)₃Al(C₂O₄)(PO₃OH)₂(H₂O), a new phosphate-oxalate mineral from the Rowley mine, Arizona, USA. *Mineral. Mag.*, 85, 379-386. (2) (2022) Amer. Mineral., 107, 319 (abs. ref. 1).