

**Taipingite-(Ce)**

**Crystal Data:** Hexagonal. *Point Group:* 3m. As subhedral grains to ~200 μm, commonly intergrown with *REE* minerals.

**Physical Properties:** *Cleavage:* None. *Tenacity:* Brittle. *Fracture:* Conchoidal. Hardness = ~5.5 D(meas.) = n.d. D(calc.) = 4.900(5)

**Optical Properties:** Translucent to transparent. *Color:* Light red to pinkish brown, pale brown to colorless in thin section. *Streak:* Grayish white. *Luster:* Vitreous.  
*Optical Class:* Uniaxial (+).  $\omega = 1.808(5)$   $\varepsilon = 1.812(7)$  *Orientation:*  $c = E$ ,  $a = b = O$ .

**Cell Data:** *Space Group:* R3c.  $a = 10.7246(3)$   $c = 37.953(1)$   $Z = 6$

**X-Ray Diffraction Pattern:** Taipingzhen *REE* deposit, North Qinling Orogen, central China. 2.941 (100), 3.455 (95), 3.297 (85), 2.683 (65), 4.518 (50), 1.945 (40), 1.754 (40)

Chemistry:	(1)	(2)		(1)	(2)
Ce <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	35.44	65.15	ThO <sub>2</sub>	0.17	
La <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	14.38		CaO	1.99	6.26
Nd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	13.49		MgO	1.74	2.25
Pr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	3.67		Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1.06	
Sm <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.97		SiO <sub>2</sub>	22.54	23.49
Gd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.23		P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.07	
Ho <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.16		F	1.85	3.18
Tm <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.13		Cl	0.05	
Lu <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.16		H <sub>2</sub> O	[2.50]	2.01
Y <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.17		-O = (F, Cl)	0.79	0.92
			Total	99.9	100.00

(1) Taipingzhen *REE* deposit, North Qinling Orogen, central China; average electron microprobe, IR and Raman spectroscopic analyses, H<sub>2</sub>O calculated from structure; corresponds to (Ce<sub>4.02</sub>La<sub>1.64</sub>Nd<sub>1.49</sub>Pr<sub>0.41</sub>Sm<sub>0.10</sub>Gd<sub>0.02</sub>Ho<sub>0.02</sub>Tm<sub>0.01</sub>Lu<sub>0.02</sub>Y<sub>0.03</sub>Ca<sub>0.66</sub>Mg<sub>0.05</sub>Th<sub>0.01</sub>□<sub>0.51</sub>)<sub>Σ=9</sub>(Mg<sub>0.75</sub>Fe<sup>3+</sup><sub>0.25</sub>)<sub>Σ=1</sub>(SiO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>{[SiO<sub>3</sub>(OH)]<sub>3.98</sub>[PO<sub>3</sub>(OH)]<sub>0.02</sub>}<sub>Σ=4</sub>[F<sub>1.81</sub>(OH)<sub>1.17</sub>Cl<sub>0.02</sub>]<sub>Σ=3</sub>. (2) (Ce<sub>7</sub>Ca<sub>2</sub>)Mg(SiO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>[SiO<sub>3</sub>(OH)]<sub>4</sub>F<sub>3</sub>.

**Mineral Group:** Cerite group. The F-dominant analogue of cerite-(Ce).

**Occurrence:** In a hydrothermal vein-type *REE* deposit.

**Association:** Allanite-(Ce), gatelite-(Ce), törnebohmit-(Ce), fluocerite-(Ce), fluocerite-(La), fluorite, bastnäsite-(Ce), parisite-(Ce), calcite.

**Distribution** From the Taipingzhen rare earth element (*REE*) deposit in the North Qinling Orogen, central China.

**Name:** For the locality, *Taiping* town, from which the studied material was collected.

**Type Material:** Geological Museum of China, Beijing, People's Republic of China (M16084).

**References:** (1) Qu, K., X. Sima, G. Fan, G. Li, G. Shen, H. Chen, X. Liu, Q. Yin, T. Li, and Y. Wang (2020). Taipingite-(Ce), (Ce<sub>7</sub>, Ca<sub>2</sub>)<sub>Σ=9</sub>Mg(SiO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>[SiO<sub>3</sub>(OH)]<sub>4</sub>F<sub>3</sub>, a new mineral from the Taipingzhen *REE* deposit, North Qinling Orogen, central China. *Geoscience Frontiers*, 11(6), 2339-2346.