

## Natroaphthitalite

**KNa<sub>3</sub>(SO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>**

**Crystal Data:** Hexagonal. *Point Group:*  $\bar{3} 2/m$ . As drop-like crystals to 1 cm, sometimes combined in crusts with a “glazed” surface to 2 cm, and as tabular to lamellar hexagonal crystals to 2 mm, sometimes skeletal, typically combined in parallel intergrowths or brush-like aggregates.

**Physical Properties:** *Cleavage:* Imperfect on {10\*0}. *Tenacity:* Brittle. *Fracture:* n.d. Hardness = ~3 D(meas.) = 2.69(1) D(calc.) = 2.664 Dissolves in water at room temperature.

**Optical Properties:** Translucent to transparent. *Color:* Yellow to colorless. *Streak:* White. *Luster:* Vitreous to waxy.

*Optical Class:* Uniaxial (+).  $\omega = 1.488(2)$   $\varepsilon = 1.490(2)$  Non-pleochroic.

**Cell Data:** *Space Group:*  $P\bar{3} m1$ .  $a = 5.6014(3)$   $c = 7.1507(5)$   $Z = 1$

**X-Ray Diffraction Pattern:** Arsenatnaya fumarole, Tolbachik volcano, Kamchatka, Russia. 2.797 (100), 2.877 (77), 4.010 (42), 2.007 (40), 3.574 (15), 1.631 (12), 1.617 (11)

Chemistry:	(1)
Na <sub>2</sub> O	22.54
K <sub>2</sub> O	26.39
<u>SO<sub>3</sub></u>	<u>51.78</u>
Total	100.71

(1) Arsenatnaya fumarole, Tolbachik volcano, Kamchatka, Russia; average electron microprobe and IR spectroscopic analyses; corresponds to  ${}^X\text{K}_{1.00}{}^Y(\text{Na}_{1.28}\text{K}_{0.72})_{\Sigma=2.00}{}^M\text{Na}_{1.00}{}^T(\text{SO}_4)_2$ .

**Polymorphism & Series:** In a series with aphthitalite and belomarinaite.

**Mineral Group:** Aphthitalite group.

**Occurrence:** A sublimate at an active volcanic fumarole.

**Association:** Anhydrite, langbeinite, hematite, tenorite, As-bearing sanidine, johillerite, tilasite, belomarinaite.

**Distribution:** From the Arsenatnaya fumarole, Second scoria cone of the Northern Breakthrough of the Great Tolbachik Fissure Eruption, Tolbachik volcano, Kamchatka peninsula, Far-Eastern Region, Russia.

**Name:** The prefix indicates the analogue of *aphthitalite* with total Na > K and in the Y site.

**Type Material:** A.E. Fersman Mineralogical Museum, Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia (5254/1).

**References:** (1) Shchipalkina, N.V., I.V. Pekov , N.V. Chukanov, D.I. Belakovskiy, N.V. Zubkova, N.N. Koshlyakova, S.N. Britvin, and E.G. Sidorov (2020) Alkali sulfates with aphthitalite-like structures from fumaroles of the Tolbachik volcano, Kamchatka, Russia. II. A new mineral, natroaphthitalite, and new data on belomarinaite. Can. Mineral., 58, 167-181.