

**Milanriederite****(Ca, REE)<sub>19</sub>Fe<sup>3+</sup>Al<sub>4</sub>(Mg, Al, Fe<sup>3+</sup>)<sub>8</sub>Si<sub>18</sub>O<sub>68</sub>[(OH, O)<sub>10</sub>**

**Crystal Data:** Tetragonal. *Point Group:* 4/m 2/m 2/m. As dipyramidal crystals to 3 mm that display {111}, {001}, {110}, and {100}.

**Physical Properties:** *Cleavage:* None. *Tenacity:* Brittle. *Fracture:* Uneven. Hardness = 6  
D(meas.) = 3.53(2) D(calc.) = 3.547 Nonfluorescent.

**Optical Properties:** Transparent. *Color:* Dark brownish red. *Streak:* n.d. *Luster:* Vitreous.  
*Optical Class:* Uniaxial (-).  $\omega = 1.744(3)$   $\epsilon = 1.737(3)$  *Pleochroism:*  $O$  = brownish pink,  
 $E$  = nearly colorless.

**Cell Data:** *Space Group:* P4/nnc.  $a = 15.6578(4)$   $c = 11.8597(5)$   $Z = 2$

**X-Ray Diffraction Pattern:** Kombat mine, Grootfontein district, Otjozondjupa region, Namibia.  
2.774 (100), 2.617 (87), 2.970 (50), 1.628 (38), 2.481 (30), 2.143 (19), 1.676(17)

**Chemistry:**

	(1)
Na <sub>2</sub> O	0.47
MgO	5.49
CaO	29.86
Mn <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1.40
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	9.75
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	6.03
Y <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	2.44
La <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	4.43
Ce <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.86
Pr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.32
Nd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1.31
SiO <sub>2</sub>	34.84
H <sub>2</sub> O	2.9
Total	100.10

(1) Kombat mine, Grootfontein district, Namibia; average electron microprobe, Mössbauer and FTIR spectroscopic analyses, H<sub>2</sub>O by gas chromatography; corresponds to [Ca<sub>16.48</sub>(La<sub>0.84</sub>Y<sub>0.67</sub>Ce<sub>0.16</sub>Nd<sub>0.24</sub>Pr<sub>0.06</sub>)<sub>Σ=1.97</sub>Na<sub>0.47</sub>]<sub>Σ=18.92</sub>Al<sub>4</sub>(Mg<sub>4.22</sub>Fe<sup>3+</sup><sub>2.34</sub>Al<sub>1.92</sub>Mn<sup>3+</sup><sub>0.55</sub>)<sub>Σ=9.03</sub>Si<sub>17.95</sub>O<sub>68.04</sub>(OH)<sub>9.96</sub>.

**Mineral Group:** Vesuvianite group. Analogue of vesuvianite with Mg predominant at the Y3 site.

**Occurrence:** By hydrothermal and metasomatic replacement and fracture-filling of dolostones.

**Association:** Baryte, calcite, jacobsite, hausmannite, glaucochroite, native copper.

**Distribution:** From the Kombat mine, Grootfontein district, Otjozondjupa region, Namibia.

**Name:** Honors Czech mineralogist Professor *Milan Rieder* (b. 1940), for his contributions to mineralogy and service to the international mineralogical community.

**Type Material:** A.E. Fersman Mineralogical Museum, Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia (5224/1).

**References:** (1) Chukanov, N.V., T.L. Panikorovskii, A.G. Goncharov, I.V. Pekov, D.I. Belakovskiy, S.N. Britvin, S. Möckel, and S.A. Vozchikova (2019) Milanriederite, (Ca,REE)<sub>19</sub>Fe<sup>3+</sup>Al<sub>4</sub>(Mg, Al, Fe<sup>3+</sup>)<sub>8</sub>Si<sub>18</sub>O<sub>68</sub>[(OH, O)<sub>10</sub>], a new vesuvianite-group mineral from the Kombat Mine, Namibia. Eur. J. Mineral., 31, 637-646.