

**Crystal Data:** Triclinic. *Point Group:*  $\bar{1}$ . As equant prisms with slightly sloping terminations to 0.15 mm on concretionary masses.

**Physical Properties:** *Cleavage:* Very good on {100}, two undetermined good. *Tenacity:* Brittle. *Fracture:* Irregular, stepped. Hardness = 3.5 D(meas.) = 3.19(2) D(calc.) = 3.263

**Optical Properties:** Translucent. *Color:* Very dark brown. *Streak:* Yellow-orange.

*Luster:* Subadamantine.

*Optical Class:* Biaxial.  $n(\text{calc.}) = 2.034$  *Pleochroism:* Slight, shades of brown-orange.

**Cell Data:** *Space Group:*  $P\bar{1}$ .  $a = 6.655(2)$   $b = 6.669(1)$   $c = 9.003(2)$   $\alpha = 76.515(5)^\circ$   
 $\beta = 84.400(6)^\circ$   $\gamma = 75.058(5)^\circ$   $Z = 1$

**X-Ray Diffraction Pattern:** North Wilson pit, Wilson Springs mine, Wilson Springs, Garland Co., Arkansas, USA.

6.449 (100), 3.198 (88), 8.799 (86), 2.909 (59), 2.982 (50), 2.792 (31), 2.145 (30)

Chemistry:	(1)	(2)
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.75	
CaO	0.13	
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	41.83	43.32
Mn <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.32	
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	3.28	
V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	46.27	49.34
H <sub>2</sub> O	[7.72]	7.33
Total	100.30	100.00

(1) North Wilson pit, Wilson Springs mine, Wilson Springs, Garland Co., Arkansas, USA.

average electron microprobe analysis, H<sub>2</sub>O calculated from structure; corresponds to

$\text{K}_{0.11}\text{Ca}_{0.02}\text{Fe}^{3+}_{3.78}\text{Mn}^{3+}_{0.03}\text{V}_{3.67}\text{P}_{0.33}\text{O}_{18.87}\text{H}_{6.18}$ . (2)  $\text{Fe}^{3+}_4(\text{VO}_4)_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ .

**Occurrence:** A secondary mineral (previously misidentified as fervanite) in a vanadium deposit formed by potassic fenitization near an alkaline intrusion.

**Association:** Donowensite, bokite.

**Distribution:** From the North Wilson pit, Wilson Springs mine (also known as Union Carbide mine), Wilson Springs (also known as Potash Sulfur Springs), Garland Co., Arkansas, USA.

**Name:** Honors James Michael (*Mike*) Howard (b. 1949), staff economic geologist and field mineralogist, Arkansas Geological Commission for 39 years. Mr. Howard is a specialist in Arkansas species and collecting, particularly micro-mineral crystals.

**Type Material:** Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County, Los Angeles, California, USA (75041 and 75042).

**References:** (1) Kampf, A.R., J.M. Hughes, B.P. Nash, and J.B. Smith (2022) Donowensite,  $\text{Ca}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3\text{Fe}^{3+}_2(\text{V}_2\text{O}_7)_2$ , and mikehowardite,  $\text{Fe}^{3+}_4(\text{VO}_4)_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ , two new vanadium minerals from the Wilson Springs vanadium mine, Wilson Springs, Arkansas, USA. *Can. Mineral.*, 60, 543-554.