

Mangani-pargasite**NaCa₂(Mg₄Mn³⁺)(Si₆Al₂)O₂₂(OH)₂**

Crystal Data: Monoclinic. *Point Group:* 2/m. As subhedral individuals, to ~1 mm, that are poikilitic in hausmannite.

Physical Properties: *Cleavage:* Perfect on {110}. *Tenacity:* Brittle. *Fracture:* n.d. Hardness = 5-6 (by analogy with pargasite). D(meas.) = n.d. D(calc.) = 3.127

Optical Properties: Transparent. *Color:* Red to brownish red. *Streak:* n.d. *Luster:* Vitreous. *Optical Class:* Biaxial (+). $\alpha = 1.635(5)$ $\beta = 1.645(5)$ $\gamma = 1.660(5)$ $2V(\text{meas.}) = 85(5)^\circ$ $2V(\text{calc.}) = 79.1^\circ$. *Pleochroism:* Weak, X = pale reddish brown, Y = pale reddish brown, Z = pale brownish red. *Dispersion:* Weak, $r > v$. *Orientation:* $Y \parallel b$, $Z \wedge c = 25(3)^\circ$. *Absorption:* $X \approx Y > Z$.

Cell Data: *Space Group:* C2/m. $a = 9.9448(5)$ $b = 18.0171(9)$ $c = 5.2829(3)$ $\beta = 105.445(3)^\circ$ $Z = 2$

X-Ray Diffraction Pattern: Långban Fe-Mn-(Ba-As-Pb-Sb) deposit, Värmland, Sweden. 3.141 (100), 3.279 (49), 1.448 (46), 2.817 (44), 8.420 (29), 1.904 (29), 1.650 (22)

Chemistry:	(1)
SiO ₂	44.26
TiO ₂	0.01
Al ₂ O ₃	11.21
Mn ₂ O ₃	3.56
Fe ₂ O ₃	0.89
MgO	19.88
CaO	12.54
PbO	1.73
Na ₂ O	3.33
K ₂ O	0.18
H ₂ O	[2.09]
Total	99.68

(1) Långban Fe-Mn-(Ba-As-Pb-Sb) deposit, Värmland, Sweden; average electron microprobe and FTIR spectroscopic analyses, H₂O calculated; corresponds to ⁴(Na_{0.90}Pb_{0.07}K_{0.03})_{Σ=1.00}^B(Ca_{1.93}Mn²⁺_{0.07})_{Σ=2.00}^C(Mg_{4.25}Mn³⁺_{0.39}Al_{0.26}Fe³⁺_{0.10})_{Σ=5.00}^T(Si_{6.35}Al_{1.65})_{Σ=8.00}O₂₂^W(OH)₂.

Mineral Group: Amphibole supergroup, calcium amphibole subgroup.

Occurrence: In a regionally metamorphosed, submarine, volcanogenic Fe-Mn oxide deposit in silicate-impregnated, calcitic carbonate rock.

Association: Hausmannite, arsenate-substituted apatite, hedyphane, kentrolite, forsterite, manganese phlogopite, calcite.

Distribution: On the dump of the Långban Fe-Mn-(Ba-As-Pb-Sb) deposit, Värmland, Sweden.

Name: Prefix identifies a *pargasite* analog with Mn³⁺ dominant among the trivalent C cations.

Type Material: Swedish Museum of Natural History, Stockholm, Sweden (NRM20100001).

References: (1) Hålenius, U., F. Bosi, and E. Jonsson (2020) Mangani-pargasite, NaCa₂(Mg₄Mn³⁺)(Si₆Al₂)O₂₂(OH)₂, a new mineral species of the amphibole supergroup. Periodico di Mineralogia, 89, 125-131. (2) Jonsson, E. and U. Hålenius (2010) Mn³⁺-bearing pargasite from the Långban Fe-Mn oxide mineralisation, Bergslagen, Sweden. GFF, 132(3-4), 167-172. (3) Hålenius, U. and F. Bosi (2012) Cation ordering in Pb²⁺-bearing, Mn³⁺-rich pargasite from Långban, Sweden. Amer. Mineral., 97, 1635-1640.