

**Liraite****NaCa<sub>2</sub>Mn<sub>2</sub>[Fe<sup>3+</sup>Fe<sup>2+</sup>]Mn<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>6</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>**

**Crystal Data:** Orthorhombic. *Point Group:* 2/m 2/m 2/m. As sub-parallel aggregates of tabular crystals to 2 mm or in radial arrangements, in ellipsoidal nodules to 20 cm.

**Physical Properties:** Cleavage: One very good and one good orthogonal to it. *Tenacity:* Brittle. *Fracture:* Irregular. Hardness = 5 D(meas.) = 3.52(1) D(calc.) = 3.529(1) Nonfluorescent.

**Optical Properties:** Translucent. *Color:* Dark brown with greenish hues (nearly black) in massive aggregates to dark olive-green in translucent slices. *Streak:* Dark brownish green. *Luster:* Vitreous. *Optical Class:* Biaxial (-).  $\alpha = 1.732(3)$   $\beta = 1.739(3)$   $\gamma = 1.754(3)$   $2V(\text{meas.}) = 60(1)^\circ$   $2V(\text{calc.}) = 69.28^\circ$  *Dispersion:* Strong,  $v > r$ . *Orientation:*  $X = a$ ,  $Y = c$ ,  $Z = b$ . *Pleochroism:*  $X = Y = \text{olive}$ ,  $Z = \text{yellowish brown}$ . *Absorption:*  $X = Y > Z$ .

**Cell Data:** *Space Group:* Pcab.  $a = 12.608(6)$   $b = 12.918(6)$   $c = 11.737(4)$   $Z = 4$

**X-ray Powder Pattern:** Calculated pattern.

2.745 (100), 2.856 (65), 2.927 (49), 2.706 (30), 2.097 (29), 2.769 (26), 2.821 (25)

Chemistry:	(1)	(2)
Na <sub>2</sub> O	1.58	2.98
FeO	[5.29]	6.91
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	[11.45]	7.67
CaO	10.52	10.78
MgO	0.77	
MnO	24.00	27.27
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	41.55	40.93
SrO	0.72	
ZnO	0.19	
H <sub>2</sub> O	[3.50]	3.46
Total	99.57	100.00

(1) Ceferino Namuncurá pegmatite, Pocho Department, Córdoba Province, Argentina; average electron microprobe analysis, H<sub>2</sub>O calculated from structure, Fe<sup>3+</sup>/Fe<sup>2+</sup> for charge balance; corresponds to (Na<sub>0.53</sub>□<sub>0.47</sub>) $\Sigma=1.00$ (Ca<sub>1.93</sub>Sr<sub>0.07</sub>) $\Sigma=2.00$ (Fe<sup>3+</sup><sub>1.48</sub>Fe<sup>2+</sup><sub>0.76</sub>Mn<sub>3.48</sub>Mg<sub>0.20</sub>Zn<sub>0.02</sub>) $\Sigma=5.94$ P<sub>6.02</sub>O<sub>24</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>. (2) NaCa<sub>2</sub>Mn<sub>2</sub>[Fe<sup>3+</sup>Fe<sup>2+</sup>]Mn<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>6</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>.

**Mineral Group:** Wicksite group.

**Occurrence:** In the intermediate zone of a muscovite-rare element-class pegmatite. Formed by reaction of phosphate minerals with Na-bearing hydrothermal fluids.

**Association:** Varulite, robertsite, fluorapatite, phosphosiderite, Sr-rich metaswitzerite, quartz.

**Distribution:** From the Ceferino Namuncurá pegmatite, ~40 km northwest of Mina Clavero city, Pocho Department, Córdoba Province, Argentina.

**Name:** Honors Argentinian mineralogist Dr. Raúl Lira (b. 1956), for his contributions to the knowledge of mineralogy and petrology in Argentina.

**Type Material:** "Dr. A. Stelzner" Mineralogy and Geology Museum, Córdoba, Argentina (MS003457).

**References:** (1) Biglia, M.E., M.A. Cooper, E.S. Grew, M.G. Yates, J.A. Sfragulla, A.B. Guerreschi, M.F. Márquez-Zavalía, and M.A. Galliski (2021) Liraite, ideally NaCa<sub>2</sub>Mn<sub>2</sub>[Fe<sup>3+</sup>Fe<sup>2+</sup>]Mn<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>6</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>, a new phosphate mineral of the wicksite group from the Ceferino Namuncurá pegmatite, Córdoba, Argentina. *Can. Mineral.*, 59, 751-761.