Horákite  
$(\text{Bi}_7\text{O}_7\text{OH})[(\text{UO}_2)_4(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{AsO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_2]\cdot 3.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$

**Crystal Data:** Monoclinic.  
*Point Group:* $2/m$.  
As prismatic to bladed crystals elongated along [001] in divergent clusters to 1 mm.

**Physical Properties:**  
*Cleavage:* Perfect on {100}.  
*Fracture:* n.d.  
*Tenacity:* n.d.  
*Hardness:* $\approx 2$  
*D(meas.):* n.d.  
*D(calc.):* 6.538

**Optical Properties:**  
*Transparent to translucent.  
*Color:* Greenish yellow to pale yellow.  
*Streak:* Light yellow.  
*Luster:* Vitreous.

**Optical Class:** Biaxial (+).  
$\alpha \approx 1.81$  
$\beta \approx 1.84$  
$\gamma \approx 1.88$  
$2V(\text{meas.}) = 78(1)^\circ$  
$2V(\text{calc.}) = 83^\circ$  
*Orientation:* $X = b, Z \approx c.$

**Cell Data:**  
*Space Group:* $C2/c$.  
$a = 21.374(2)$  
$b = 15.451(3)$  
$c = 12.168(2)$  
$\beta = 122.26(1)^\circ$  
$Z = 4$

**X-ray Powder Pattern:** Jáchymov (St. Joachimsthal), Czech Republic.  
11.77 (100), 3.02 (98), 3.54 (61), 3.14 (58), 4.19 (27), 6.21 (23), 5.55 (23)

**Chemistry:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>(1)</th>
<th>(2)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PbO</td>
<td>0.99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bi$_2$O$_3$</td>
<td>50.22</td>
<td>50.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UO$_3$</td>
<td>35.58</td>
<td>35.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SiO$_2$</td>
<td>0.85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P$_2$O$_5$</td>
<td>4.47</td>
<td>4.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>As$_5$O$_8$</td>
<td>5.21</td>
<td>7.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H$_2$O</td>
<td>[2.77]</td>
<td>2.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100.09</td>
<td>100.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(1) Jáchymov (St. Joachimsthal), Czech Republic; average of 21 electron microprobe analyses supplemented by Raman spectroscopy, H$_2$O calculated from structure analysis; corresponds to $(\text{Bi}_{7.01}\text{Pb}_{0.14})\text{O}_7\text{OH}[(\text{U}_{1.01}\text{O}_2)_4(\text{P}_{1.03}\text{O}_4)_2(\text{As}_{0.74}\text{Si}_{0.23}\text{O}_4)_2(\text{OH})_2]\cdot 3.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

(2) $(\text{Bi}_7\text{O}_7\text{OH})[(\text{UO}_2)_4(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{AsO}_4)_2(\text{OH})_2]\cdot 3.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

**Occurrence:** An oxidation zone, secondary mineral in vugs in quartz veinlets with relics of tennantite and uraninite.

**Association:** Phosphuranylite, metatorbernite-metazeunerite.

**Distribution:** On an old specimen from Jáchymov (St. Joachimsthal), Czech Republic (most likely from the Geister vein at the Rovnost mine).

**Name:** Honors mining engineer František Horák (1882-1919), a chief of the radium factory in St. Joachimsthal (Jáchymov) from 1916 to 1918, and his grandson, Vladimír Horák (b. 1964), an amateur mineralogist and authority on the mining history of the Jáchymov ore district.

**Type Material:** Mineralogical collection, National Museum, Prague, Czech Republic (P1P 17/2017) and the Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County, Los Angeles, California, USA (66575).

**References:**  
(2) (2020) Amer. Mineral., 105(8), 1279 (abs. ref. 1).