

Cuatrocapaite-(K)**K₃NaMg□(As₁₂O₁₈)Cl₆·16H₂O**

Crystal Data: Hexagonal. *Point Group:* $\bar{3} 2/m$. As hexagonal tablets, flattened on {00*1} and bounded by {10*0} to ~ 0.3 mm or as massive aggregates.

Physical Properties: *Cleavage:* Perfect on {00*1}. *Tenacity:* Somewhat flexible, but not elastic. *Fracture:* Irregular. Hardness = ~2.5 D(meas.) = 2.76(2) D(calc.) = 2.771

Optical Properties: Transparent. *Color:* Colorless. *Streak:* White. *Luster:* Vitreous to pearly. *Optical Class:* Uniaxial (-). $\omega = 1.777(3)$ $\epsilon = 1.539(3)$ Non-pleochroic.

Cell Data: *Space Group:* R $\bar{3}$ *m.* $a = 5.2637(15)$ $c = 46.228(8)$ $Z = 1$

X-Ray Diffraction Pattern: Torrecillas mine, Iquique Province, Tarapacá Region, Chile.
15.50 (100), 2.621 (69), 2.339 (36), 3.228 (33), 3.098 (33), 5.13 (32), 2.489 (25)

Chemistry:	(1)	(2)
(NH ₄) ₂	0.44	
Na ₂ O	2.26	1.67
K ₂ O	6.94	7.63
MgO	2.06	2.18
As ₂ O ₃	65.39	64.07
Cl	12.04	11.48
H ₂ O	[15.56]	15.56
-O = Cl	2.72	2.59
Total	101.97	100.00

(1) Torrecillas mine, Iquique Province, Chile; average electron microprobe and IR spectroscopic analyses, H₂O calculated; corresponds to K_{2.68}Na_{1.33}Mg_{0.93}(NH₄)_{0.31}(As₁₂O_{18.01})Cl_{6.16}·16.04H₂O.
(2) K₃NaMg□(As₁₂O₁₈)Cl₆·16H₂O.

Polymorphism & Series: Series with cuatrocapaite-(NH₄).

Occurrence: A secondary alteration phase formed under hyperarid conditions from the oxidation of native arsenic, and possibly other As-bearing primary phases, coupled with reaction with underground brines rich in mobile cations such as K⁺, Na⁺, NH⁴⁺, Ca²⁺ and Mg²⁺.

Association: Anhydrite, gypsum, lavendulan, torrecillasite, native arsenic, arsenolite, pyrite.

Distribution: From the Torrecillas mine, Iquique Province, Tarapacá Region, Chile.

Name: An allusion to the structure, which consists of four (*cuatro* in Spanish) different types of layers (*capa* in Spanish): (1) [As₂O₃], (2) [(NH₄),K], (3) [Cl₆], and (4) [(Na, Mg)₃(H₂O)₁₆]. The suffix indicates the dominant cation in the large-cation layer, (2).

Type Material: Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County, Los Angeles, California, USA (66987).

References: (1) Kampf, A.R., N.V. Chukanov, G. Möhn, M. Dini, A.A. Molina Donoso, and H. Friis (2019) Cuatrocapaite-(NH₄) and cuatrocapaite-(K), two new minerals from the Torrecillas mine, Iquique Province, Chile, related to lucabindiite and gajardoite. Mineral. Mag., 83, 741-748.