

**Arrheniusite-(Ce)****CaMg[(Ce<sub>7</sub>Y<sub>3</sub>)Ca<sub>5</sub>](SiO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>(Si<sub>3</sub>B<sub>3</sub>O<sub>18</sub>)(AsO<sub>4</sub>)(BO<sub>3</sub>)F<sub>11</sub>**

**Crystal Data:** Hexagonal. *Point Group:* 3m. As anhedral grains to 0.8 mm.

**Physical Properties:** Cleavage: None. Tenacity: Brittle. Fracture: Conchoidal. Hardness = ~5 (by analogy within the group). D(meas.) = n.d. D(calc.) = 4.78(1) Nonfluorescent.

**Optical Properties:** Translucent. Color: Greenish yellow. Streak: n.d. Luster: Vitreous. Optical Class: Uniaxial (-).  $\omega = 1.750(5)$   $\epsilon = 1.725(5)$  Non-pleochroic.

**Cell Data:** Space Group: R3m.  $a = 10.8082(3)$   $c = 27.5196(9)$  Z = 3

**X-ray Powder Pattern:** Östanmossa mine, Norberg Municipality, Västmanland County, Sweden. 3.010 (100), 2.976 (70), 3.146 (51), 2.702 (46), 4.431 (43), 2.954 (32), 7.739 (24)

Chemistry:	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
SiO <sub>2</sub>	14.49	13.87	Tm <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	[0.03]
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.07		Yb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.05
Y <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	11.82	13.03	CaO	9.51
La <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	5.38		MgO	0.86
Ce <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	13.97	44.18	FeO	0.78
Pr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	2.29		PbO	0.02
Nd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	13.38		P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.31
Sm <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	4.49		As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	[3.23] 4.42
Gd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	4.91		As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	[1.30]
Tb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.51		B <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	4.70
Dy <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1.79		F	7.93
Ho <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.27		-O=F	3.34
Er <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.77		Total	3.38
				99.86 100.00

(1) Östanmossa mine, Norberg Municipality, Västmanland County, Sweden; average electron microprobe and Raman spectroscopic analyses, As<sup>3+</sup>:As<sup>5+</sup> calculated from structure; corresponds to (Ca<sub>0.65</sub>As<sup>3+</sup><sub>0.35</sub>)<sub>Σ=1</sub>(Mg<sub>0.57</sub>Fe<sup>2+</sup><sub>0.30</sub>As<sup>5+</sup><sub>0.10</sub>Al<sub>0.03</sub>)<sub>Σ=1</sub>[(Ce<sub>2.24</sub>Nd<sub>2.13</sub>La<sub>0.86</sub>Gd<sub>0.74</sub>Sm<sub>0.71</sub>Pr<sub>0.37</sub>)<sub>Σ=7.0</sub>(Y<sub>2.76</sub>Dy<sub>0.26</sub>Er<sub>0.11</sub>Tb<sub>0.08</sub>Tm<sub>0.01</sub>Ho<sub>0.04</sub>Yb<sub>0.01</sub>)<sub>Σ=3.27</sub>Ca<sub>4.14</sub>]<sub>Σ=14.46</sub>(SiO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>[(Si<sub>3.26</sub>B<sub>2.74</sub>)<sub>Σ=6</sub>O<sub>17.31</sub>F<sub>0.69</sub>][(As<sup>3+</sup><sub>0.65</sub>Si<sub>0.22</sub>P<sub>0.13</sub>)<sub>Σ=1</sub>O<sub>4</sub>](B<sub>0.77</sub>O<sub>3</sub>)F<sub>11</sub>. (2) CaMg[(Ce<sub>7</sub>Y<sub>3</sub>)Ca<sub>5</sub>](SiO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>(Si<sub>3</sub>B<sub>3</sub>O<sub>18</sub>)(AsO<sub>4</sub>)(BO<sub>3</sub>)F<sub>11</sub>.

**Mineral Group:** Vicanite group. The Mg-As analogue of hundholmenite-(Y)

**Occurrence:** In a Bastnäs-type, rare-earth element (REE) deposit in a metasomatic F-rich skarn.

**Association:** Dolomite, tremolite, talc, magnetite, calcite, pyrite, dollaseite-(Ce), parisite-(Ce), bastnäsite-(Ce), fluorbritholite-(Ce), gadolinite-(Nd).

**Distribution:** From the Östanmossa mine, Norberg Municipality, Västmanland County, Sweden.

**Name:** Honors Carl Axel Arrhenius (1757-1824), a Swedish officer and chemist, who discovered the first REE-bearing mineral, later named gadolinite-(Y), at the Ytterby pegmatite quarry. The suffix indicates the dominant REE.

**Type Material:** Department of Geosciences, Swedish Museum of Natural History, Stockholm, Sweden (GEO-NRM #19540155).

**References:** (1) Holtstam, D., L. Bindi, P. Bonazzi, H.J. Förster, and U.B. Andersson (2021) Arrheniusite-(Ce), CaMg[(Ce<sub>7</sub>Y<sub>3</sub>)Ca<sub>5</sub>](SiO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>(Si<sub>3</sub>B<sub>3</sub>O<sub>18</sub>)(AsO<sub>4</sub>)(BO<sub>3</sub>)F<sub>11</sub>, a new member of the vicanite group, from the Östanmossa mine, Norberg, Sweden. Can. Mineral., 59, 177-189. (2) (2022) Amer. Mineral., 107, 318-319 (abs. ref. 1).